## Does Risk Tolerance Change in Response to Market Changes?

Rui Yao, PhD, CFP®, University of Missouri¹ Angela L. Curl, PhD, MSW, University of Missouri²

This study used the 1992-2006 waves of the Health and Retirement Study to investigate changes in risk tolerance levels over time in response to stock market returns. Findings indicate that risk tolerance tends to increase when market returns increase and decrease when market returns decrease. Individuals who change their risk tolerance in this manner are likely to invest in stocks when prices are high and sell when prices are low. Financial advisors and educators should educate investors to help them overcome the bias of overweighting recent news of market performance.

Columbia, MO 65211, Phone: 573-884-6043 Fax: 573-882-8926 Email: CurlA@missouri.edu

Assistant Professor, University of Missouri, Department of Personal Financial Planning, 239 Stanley Hall, Columbia, MO 65211, Phone: 573-882-9343 Fax: 573-884-8389 E-mail: YaoR@missouri.edu
Assistant Professor, University of Missouri, School of Social Work, 709 Clark Hall, University of Missouri,